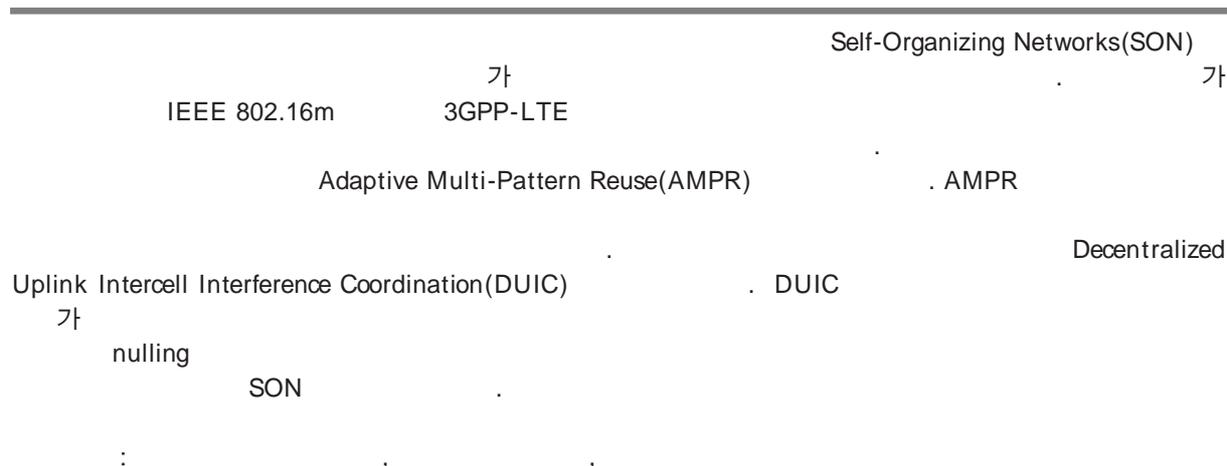


SON

(Self-Organizing Networks)

Self-Organizing Networks for Next-Generation Wireless Communication Systems

Min Suk Kang · Bang Chul Jung · Kyuho Son · Yung Yi · Song Chong



In this paper, we summarize the Self-Organizing Networks(SON) technique which is considered as a key technology for next-generation wireless communication system and propose two SON technique for uplink and downlink of cellular network. Recently, IEEE 802.16m and 3GPP-LTE systems also regarded SON technique as a key technology and many proposals were submitted for standardization. We introduce an Adaptive Multi-Pattern Reuse(AMPR) technique for cellular downlink, which enables system optimization with reduced signal exchange among different cells. We also introduce a Decentralized Uplink Intercell interference Coordination(DUIC) technique for cellular uplink, which improves the edge-user throughput with distributed transmission control of users.

Keywords: Next-generation wireless communication systems, Self-organizing networks, Intercell interference

가 [16],[17].
 가
 가 Self-Healing [16]
 Self-Healing
 Self-Healing
 Self-Healing 가 [17]
 [17] Neural Network
 Ant Colony Optimization 가
 Self-Healing
 2. SON
 SON
 IEEE 802.16m
 IEEE 802.16m
 Description Document) 1
 가 Amendment
 QoS Amendment 2009
 가
 802.16m SRD
 (System Requirements Document) SON
 802.16m SON
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 [18].
 가
 가
 가 2 4
 GSM/UMTS/LTE/SAE
 Self-Healing
 802.16m Self-Optimization
 , QoS,
 가
 SDD
 Support for Self-Organization
 가
 [2]. Self-Configuration
 가
 Base Station(BS)
 Self-Configuration 가
 Cell initialization cell
 BS MAC, PHY
 BS가
 Neighbor discovery neighbor
 list
 neighbor list BS, MS,
 signalling
 Neighbor macro BS discovery
 가

II. 4 SON

4

4

macro BS 가 neighbor Configuration eNB
 macro BS list
 Macro BS (BSID, BS IEEE 802.16m
 , sector Bearing, sector , OFDM) . Self-Optimization UE eNB
 SDD Self-Optimization BS MS . Self-Healing
 SON measurement BS BS
 QoS, ,
 , Self-
 Optimization SON measurement 3GPP SON
 BS MS [24].
 () . 9 .

- Signal quality of serving BS and neighbor BSs
- Interference level from the neighbor BSs
- BSID of neighbor BS
- Status of mobility management(HO)
- Time and location information of MS at a measurement
- Load information of neighbor BS

self-Optimization

- Coverage and capacity optimization MS BS가

- Coverage and capacity optimization
- Energy Savings
- Interference Reduction
- Automated Configuration of Physical Cell Identity
- Mobility robustness optimisation
- Mobility Load balancing optimisation
- RACH Optimisation
- Automatic Neighbour Relation Function
- Inter-cell Interference Coordination

Interference management and optimization BS가
 MS BS 가 interference
 SON
 BS 가 Load
 management and balancing BS load
 MS
 Self-Optimizing
 FFR(Fractional Frequency Reuse) FFR
 BS

9 SON IEEE 802.16m
 LTE
 Energy
 Savings RACH Optimisation
 IEEE 802.16m
 Energy savings LTE
 가
 LTE

IEEE 802.16m SON
 Amendment[21] SON
 2009 9

[24].
 RACH optimisaiton RACH

2. 3GPP LTE SON
 3GPP LTE SON
 SON Self-Configuration, Self-
 Optimization, Self-Healing 가 [22].
 Self-Configuration
 eNodeB(evolved NodeB)가
 Self-

RACH
 RACH
 connection setup, ,
 RACH
 loading, call ,
 SON
 RACH
 [24].

III. SON

1. SON : Adaptive Multi-Pattern Reuse(AMPR)

MIMO

(ICI:Inter-Cell Interference)

Frequency Reuse)

central coordinator가

Pattern Reuse(AMPR)

가

slot

가

AMPR slot

가

central coordinator

가 coordination partially distributed

가 self-optimizing fully distributed 가

SON 가

SON

open issue

가 SON

AMPR [30]

AMPR time-scale

time-scale

ON/OFF

가 ICI

slot

$D_p^{(n)}$

3가

throughput $\bar{R}_k(t)$: $\bar{\pi}_{kp}(t)$: $\bar{r}_{kp}(t)$

p k 가 p

T_p

[26] ~ [29].

slot

slot

$$D_p^{(n)} = \sum_k D_k'(\bar{R}_k) \cdot \left(\frac{\bar{\pi}_{kp}}{\pi_p} \bar{r}_{kp} \right) \quad (1)$$

가

가 2가

Adaptive Multi- [30].

fast fading

$U_k(\cdot)$ k

$D_p = \sum_k D_p^{(n)}$, gradient projection $\mathbf{D} = (D_1, D_2, \dots, D_p)$

macroscopic

fast fading

가

가

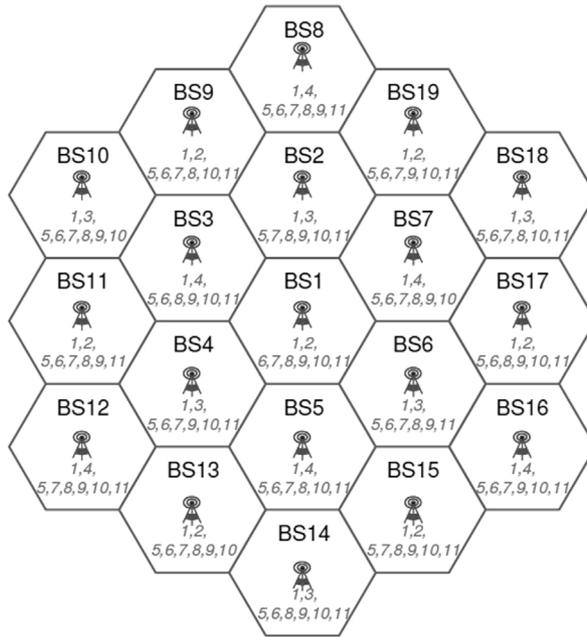


Figure 1. , N = 19

$$\pi = Proj(\pi + \gamma \mathbf{D}). \quad (2)$$

T_p slot

time-scale
slot t $p(t)$

$$k_n^*(t) = \arg \max U_k'(\bar{R}_k(t-1)) r_{kp}(t), \quad (3)$$

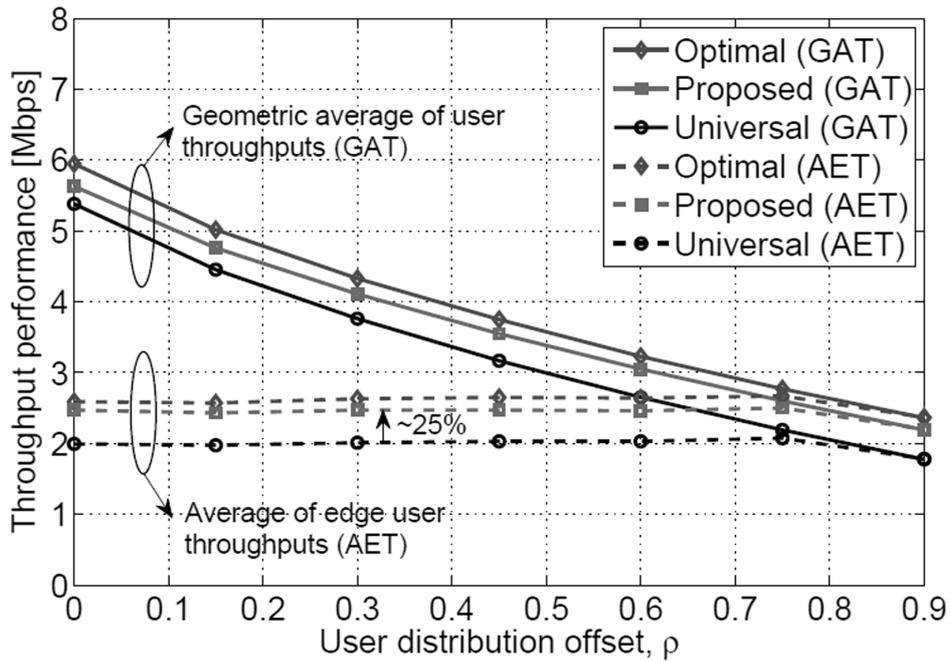
3가

$$\bar{R}_k = (1 - \beta_1)\bar{R}_k + \beta_1 I_k(t) r_{kp}(t),$$

$$\bar{\pi}_{kp} = (1 - \beta_2)\bar{\pi}_{kp} + \beta_2 I_k(t) r_{kp}(t),$$

$$\bar{r}_{kp} = \begin{cases} (1 - \beta_3)\bar{r}_{kp} + \beta_3 r_{kp}(t), & \text{if } I_k(t) = 0 \\ r_{kp}, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

• : 1 19
11
[30]
AMPR (Proposed)
universal reuse(Universal)
(Optimal)
throughput (GAT:
Geometric Average of user Throughputs)¹⁾
0.8 × () 가
throughput (AET: Average of Edge
user Throughputs)
ρ × ()
user distribution offset ρ
1 가 가 가
2
throughput
가
1)
GAT가



2. (Optimal), (Proposed), (Universal) throughput

가
 universal reuse 5~25%, AET
 GAT 25%
 universal reuse slot 2/3
 가

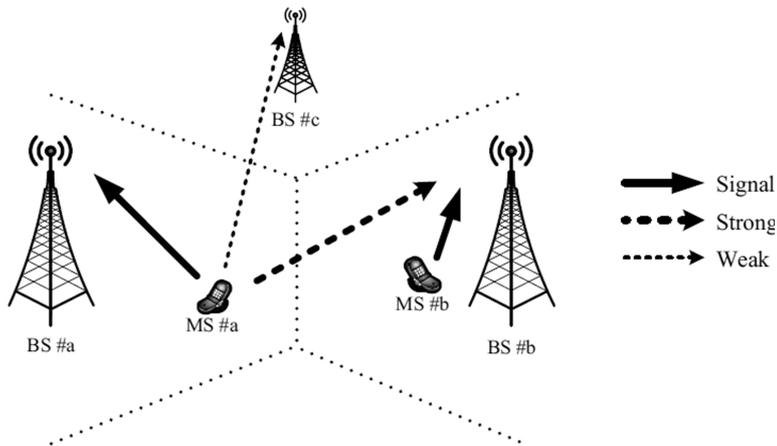
(ICIC) FFR
 FFR (ICIC) FFR
 FFR [32] ~ [34].
 FFR
 trunking efficiency가
 가

2. SON : Decentralized Uplink Inter-cell Interference Coordination(DUIC) diversity 가

(ICI) feedback loop reuse
 (intercell
 interference randomization),
 (intercell interference cancellation),
 (ICIC, intercell interference coordination) [31].
 processing

• Adaptive Sub-band Exclusion(ASE) :
 ICIC Self-Organizing (ICIC) [11]. [11]

IDMA(Interleaved Division Multiple Access) 가



.3. ASE

가 ICIC SON
 3 ASE
 preamble
 scale small-scale large-

$$S^0(k) = P_{TX} \times G_0^0 \times F_0^0(k), \quad (6)$$

$$I_n^m(k) = P_{TX} \times G_n^m \times F_n^m(k), \quad (7)$$

$$C = \sum_{k=1}^{N_{sub}} C(k) \text{ bits/Hz}, \quad (4)$$

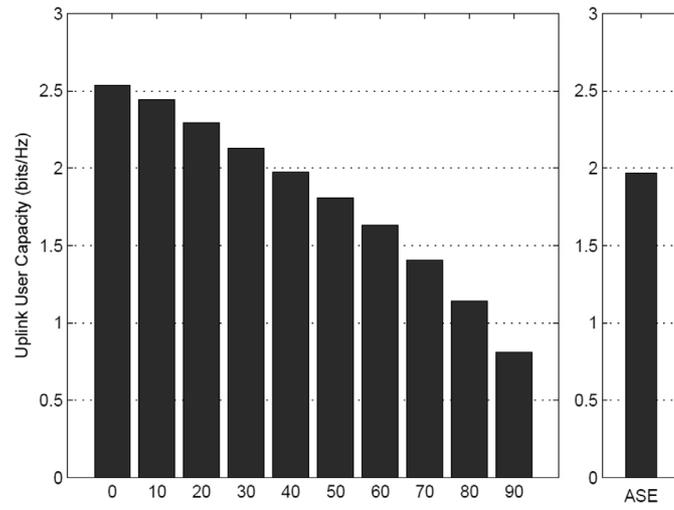
sub-band #0 OFDM sub-band k sub-band
 $C(k) = 0 \text{ bits/Hz}$
 sub-band k sub-band
 P_{TX} k sub-band
 $C(k)$

sub-band k
 P_{TX} sub-band m
 G_n^m largescale m
 $F_n^m(k)$ n
 scale k sub-band small-
 ASE 가
 1
 가 1
 (victim)
 2
 (exclusion ratio) $\alpha(0 \leq \alpha < 1)$

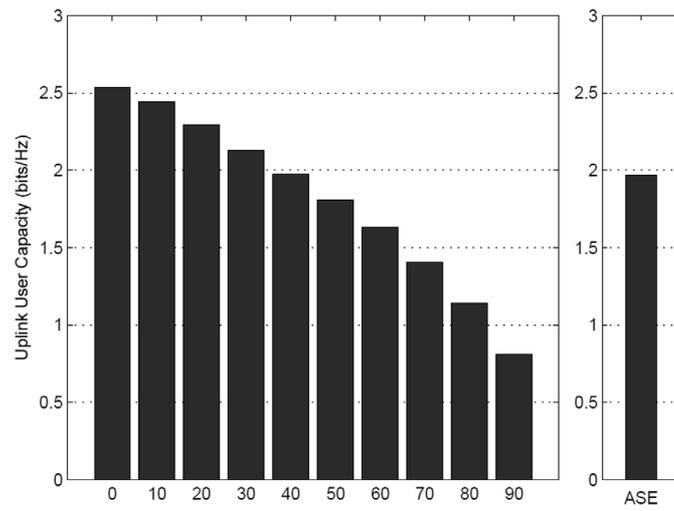
$$C(k) = \log_2 \left(\frac{S^0(k)}{N_0 + \sum_n A(k, n) I_n^0(k)} \right) \text{ bits/Hz}, \quad (5)$$

$A(k)$ k sub-band

N_0



.4. ASE



.5. 가 (5-percentile user) ASE

3

$F_n^m(k)$

- Adaptive Sub-band Exclusion(ASE)
: [11] IEEE 802.16m
Evaluation Methodology Document[35]

ASE

Self-

Organizing

ICIC

4

(exclusion ratio)

가
 ASE
 ASE
 ASE
 5 ASE
 x- ASE
 8 ASE
 가 ASE
 ASE

SON
 SON
 IT
 [2009-F-045-01,
],[2007-F-038-03,
]
 []

IV.

Self-Organizing Networks(SON)
 가
 SON Self-Organizing
 가 가 가
 가
 가 Self-Organizing
 SON IEEE 802.16m, 3GPP LTE
 AMPR DUIC
 Self-
 Organizing
 AMPR DUIC
 SON

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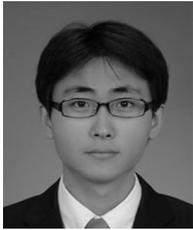
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